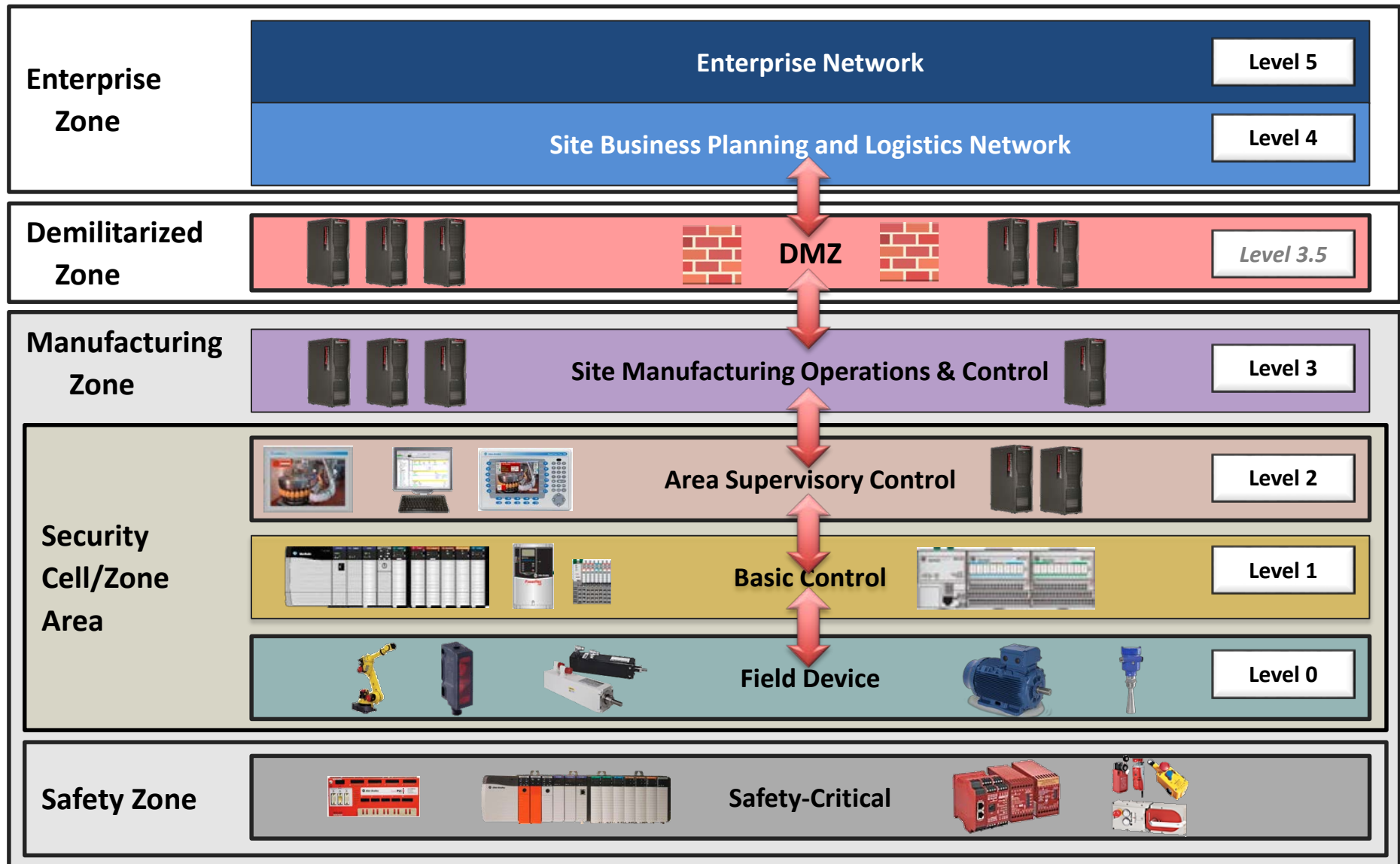




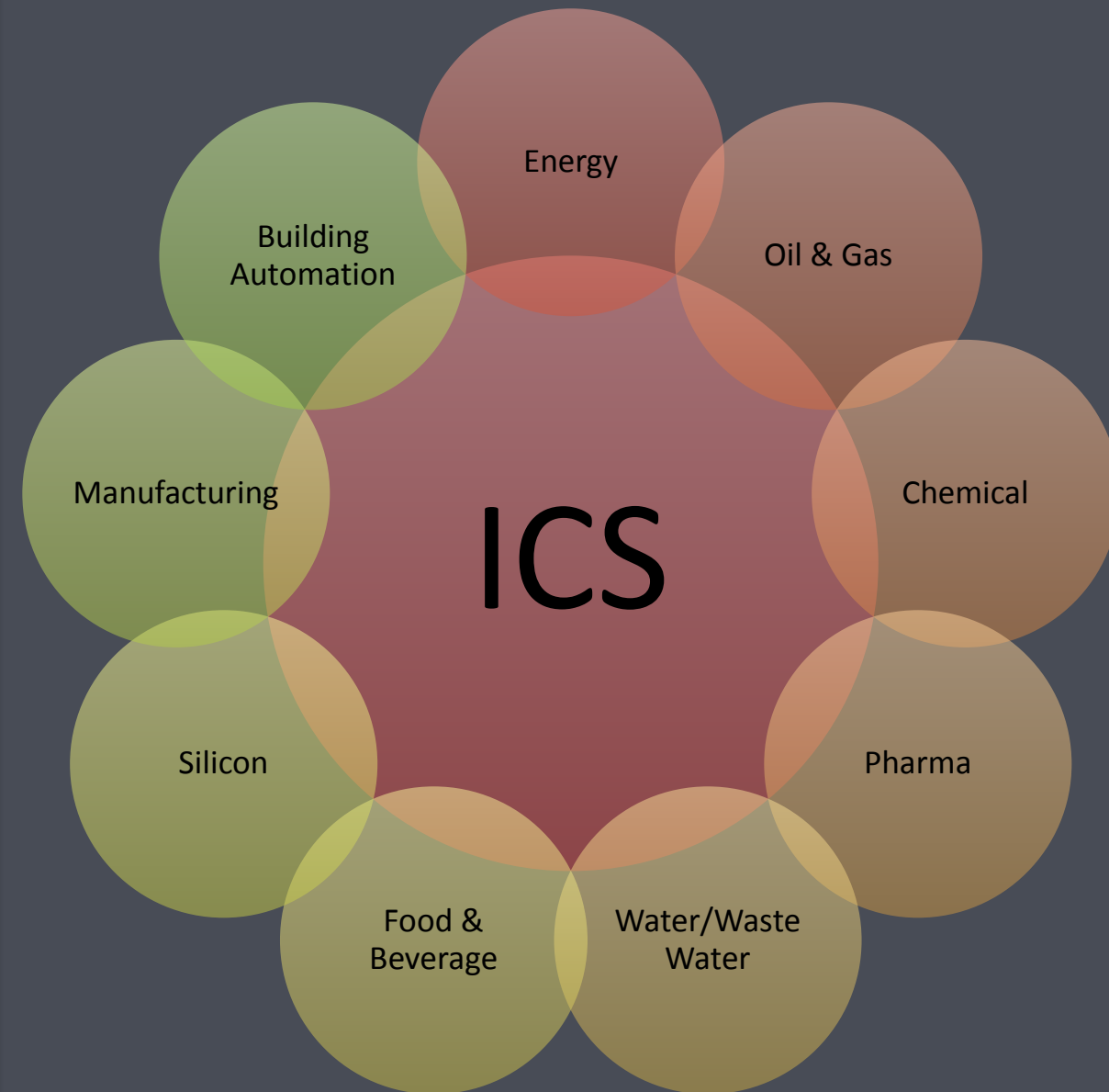
# Cybersecurity for the New Industrial Network

One Platform. Complete Visibility. Total Control.

# REVIEW OF INDUSTRIAL CONTROL SYSTEMS (ICS)



# SEGMENTS FOR INDUSTRIAL CONTROL SYSTEMS

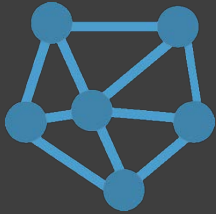


## COMMONALITIES

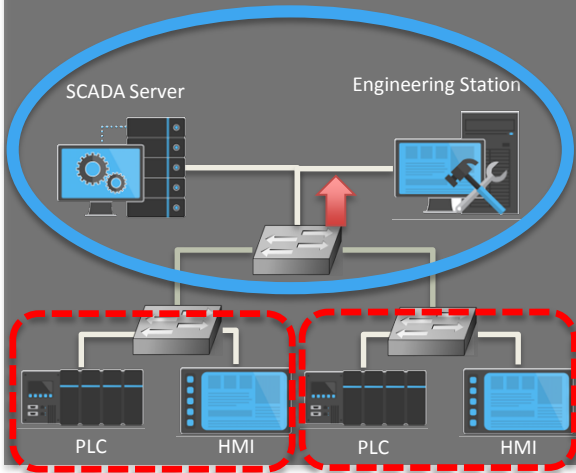
- Long Life Cycles
- M2M Communication
- Protocols
- Deterministic Communication
- Vendors/Devices

# INDUSTRIAL NETWORK SECURITY CHALLENGES

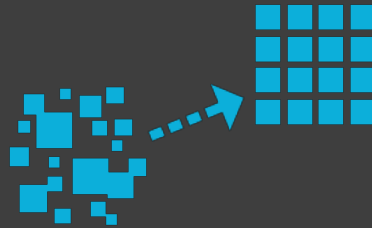
## VISIBILITY



Unknown connected assets,  
active scanning not an option



## COMPLEXITY



Long life cycles/mixed mode  
architectures, Lack of SME's



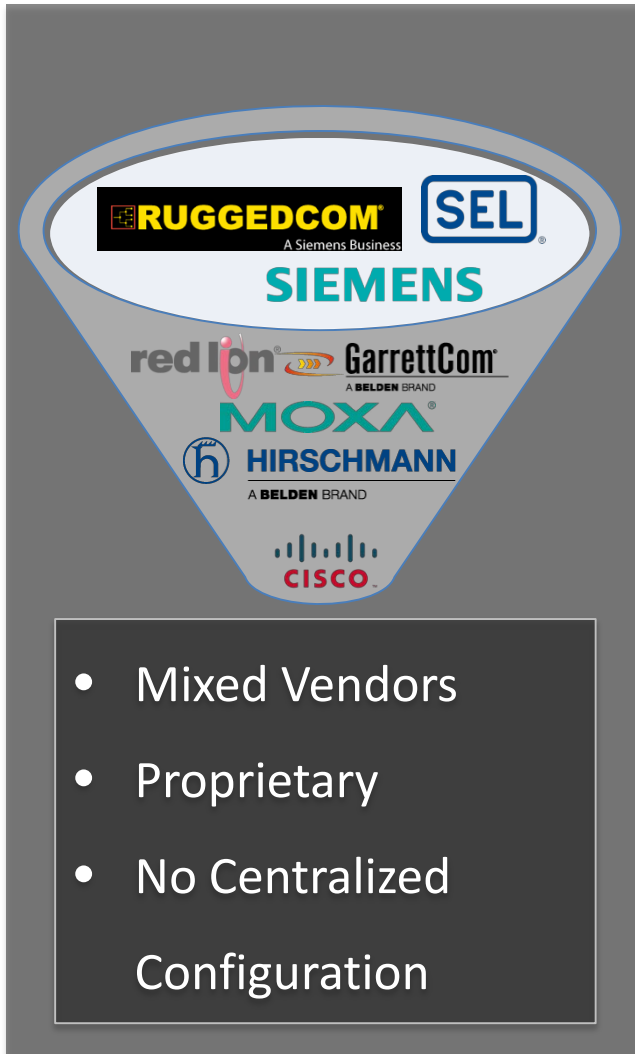
## RISK



Insider:  
Misconfiguration/Misuse and  
Emerging and targeted  
threats

2010 <b>STUXNET</b> Worm Targeting SCADA and Modifying PLCs	2011 <b>NIGHT DRAGON</b> Large-Scale Advanced Persistent Threat Targeting Global Energy
2012 <b>SHAMOOM</b> Virus Targeting Energy Sector Largest Wipe Attack	2010 <b>OPERATION AURORA</b> APT Cyber Attack on 20+ High Tech, Security & Defense Cos.
2012 <b>FLAME</b> Virus for Targeted Cyber Espionage in Middle East	2013 <b>RED OCTOBER</b> Cyber-Espionage Malware Targeting Gov't & Research Organizations
2011 <b>DUQU</b> Worm Targeting ICS Information Gathering and Stealing	2012 <b>GAUSS</b> Information Stealer Malware
2014 <b>HEARTBLEED</b> Security Bug and Vulnerability Exploited by Attackers	2014 <b>HAVEX</b> Industrial Control System Remote Access Trojan & Information Stealer

# INDUSTRIAL NETWORKING CHALLENGES

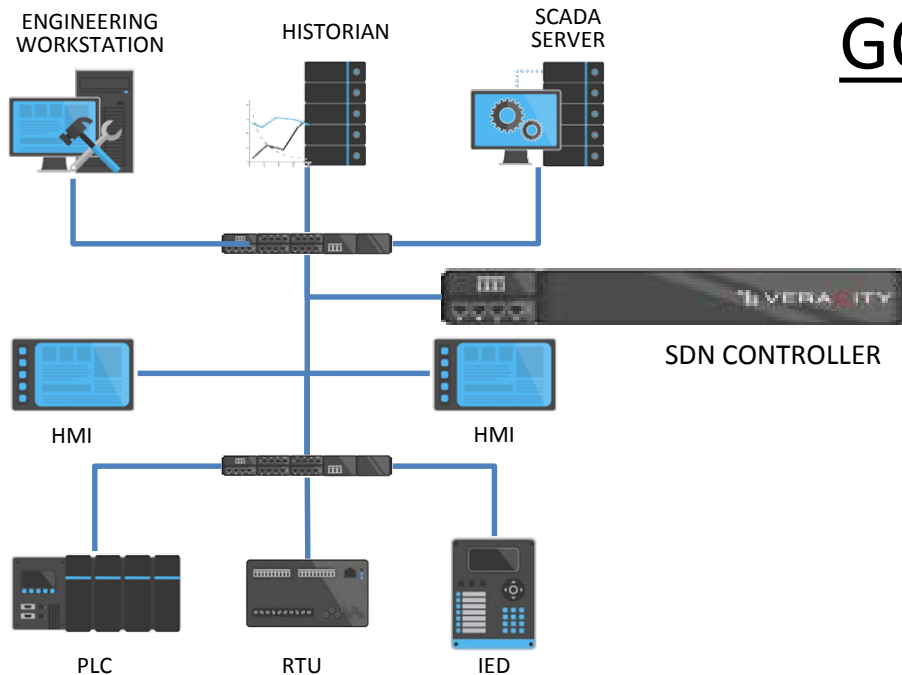


- Network Operational Requirement at Odds with Cybersecurity Needs
- Limited Security Controls at Switch (e.g. ACL, Enable/Disable Port, etc.)
- Little to No Auditing of Configurations
- Network Misconfigurations are Common
- Industrial Redundant Protocols/Ring Topologies Increase Complexity

# GOALS TO ADDRESS IDENTIFIED PROBLEMS

Problem	Convergence Solution
IT vs. OT	System to enable real-time peer review configuration changes between IT & OT
NW vs. Cybersecurity	System that unifies network orchestration and cybersecurity policy
DiD vs. Design based upon Threat	System that enables DiD best practices/standards of segmentation/security zones BUT, designed for different threat levels to the system
Lack of OT Cybersecurity SME's	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• System that SIMPLIFIES network configuration and orchestration.</li><li>• System that SIMPLIFIES cybersecurity policy.</li></ul>

# SOLVING THE NETWORK VISIBILITY PROBLEM



## GOAL: Situational Awareness

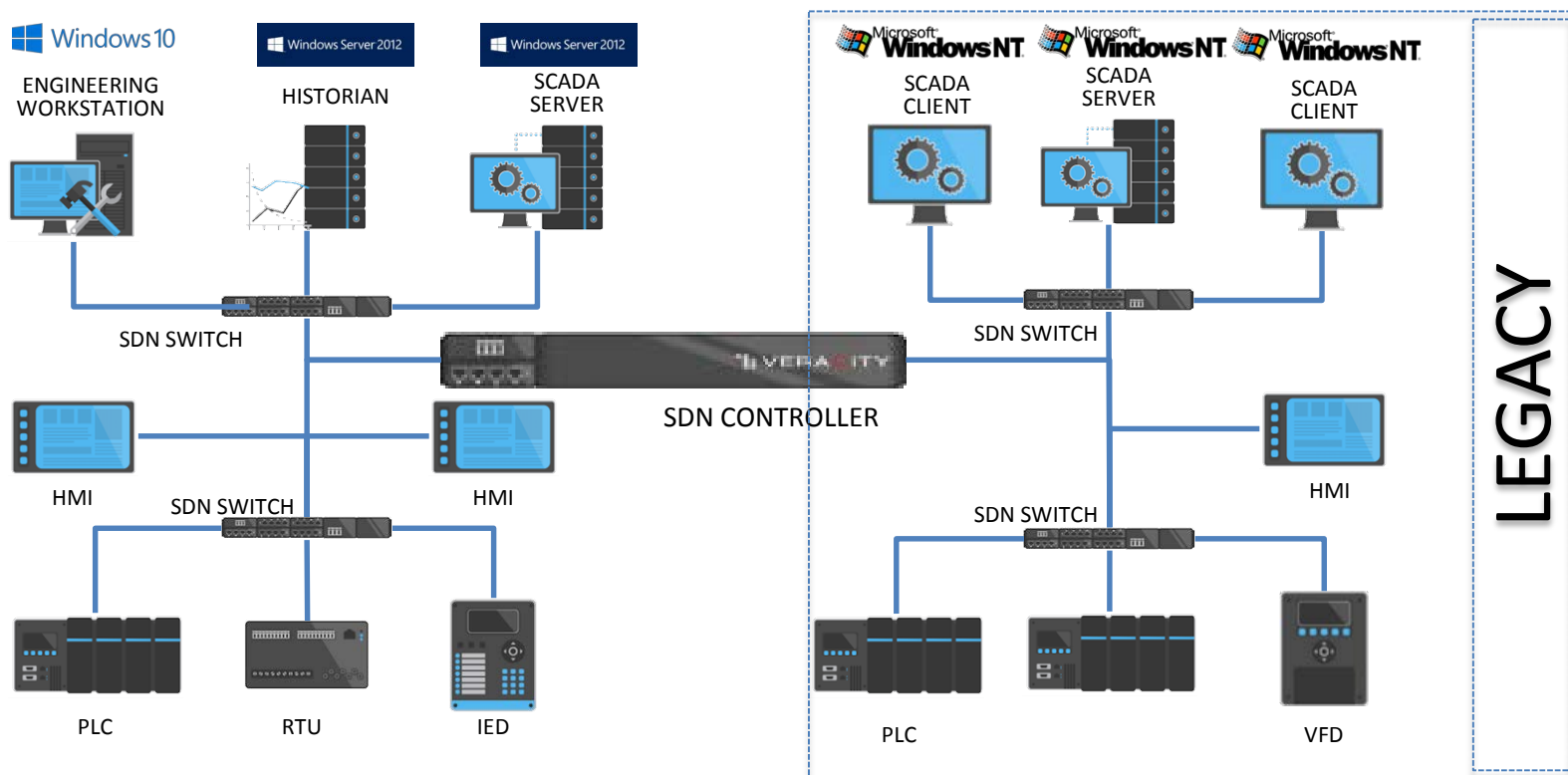
### LEARNING MODE

- Node captured (e.g. MAC/IP)
- Communication Partners Captured (e.g. PLC <-> HMI)
- Conversation Captured (e.g. Protocol Type)
- Characterization & Classification of Node Type (e.g. PLC, HMI, etc.)
- Generation of Signature for each networked node based upon attributes of device and communication

### HISTORICAL DATA

- Every device, every communication request and every protocol request stored in long term data store
- Communication Partners Captured (e.g. PLC <-> HMI)
- Conversation Captured (e.g. Protocol Type)

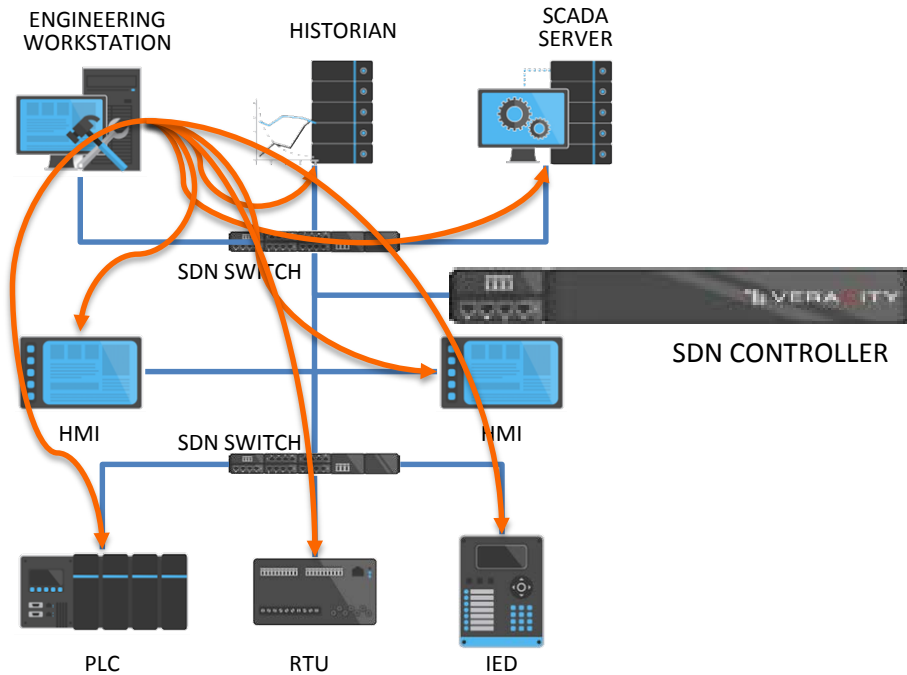
# SOLVING THE LEGACY/MIXED MODE ENVIRONMENTS PROBLEM



- Whitelisting of allowed communications
- Classification & Prioritization of Messages (Protocols)
- System generated “Flows” for shortest path/load balanced (based upon MsgClass/Security Policy)



# IDENTIFICATION OF COMMUNICATION BEHAVIORS



## Config Learning Mode:

- Isolation of conversation types
- Configuration changes dropped by default
- Allows authentication, authorization and access even for insecure legacy devices
- Full traceability of all configuration changes for IR support

- **Protocol identification**

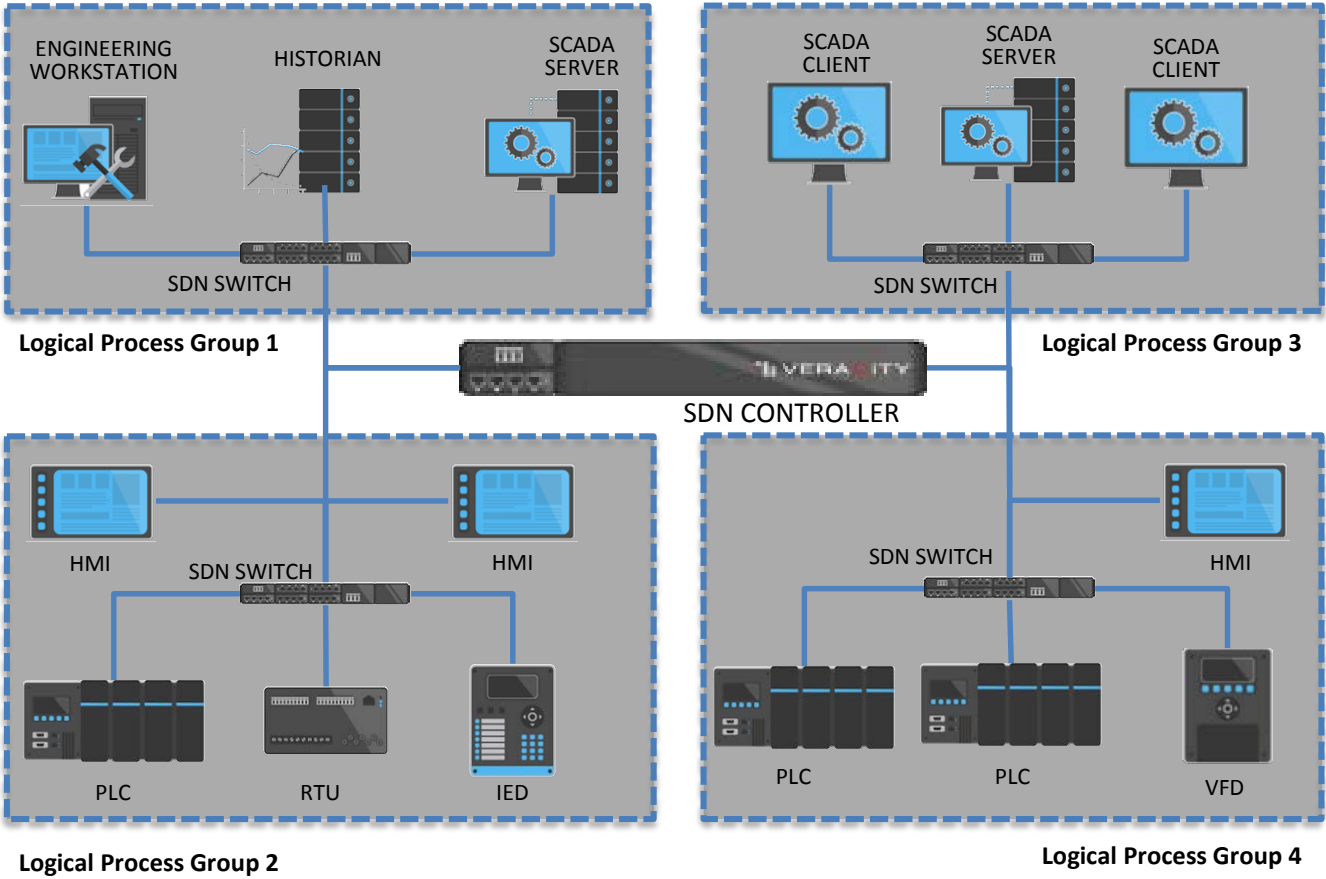
- Identify OpCodes/Function codes used in conversation between devices
- Establish conversation/network baseline
- Identify “Runtime” conversations from “Engineering/Configuration” conversations

## Future Experiments

- Identify/Record time based OpCodes for discrete processes
- Identify/Record related and sequential OpCodes for continuous processes

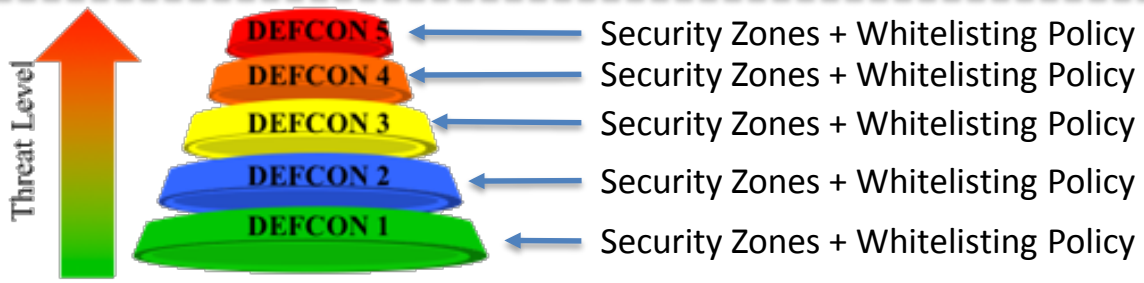
Create Behavioral Models

# PROGRAMMABLE SEGMENTATION & ZONE/ENCLAVES



## Learning Mode:

- Generate Logical Process Groups
- User Defined Sub Zones
- Communication Across Zones Encrypted (Src egress/Dst ingress)



**GOAL: DEFCON 5 – Most Restrictive/Ensure Mission Critical Function Only**

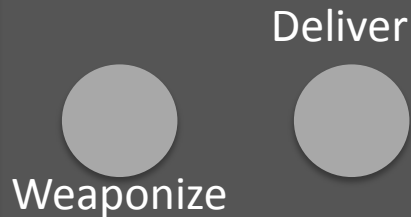
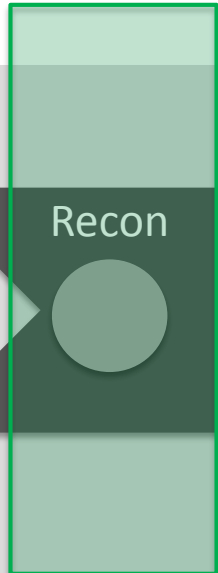
# FOUNDATIONAL PLATFORM ENABLEMENTS

- FOLLOWING ARE USE CASES THAT ARE ENABLED BY THE PLATFORM

# PROVIDE A NEW PARADIGM FOR DETECTION

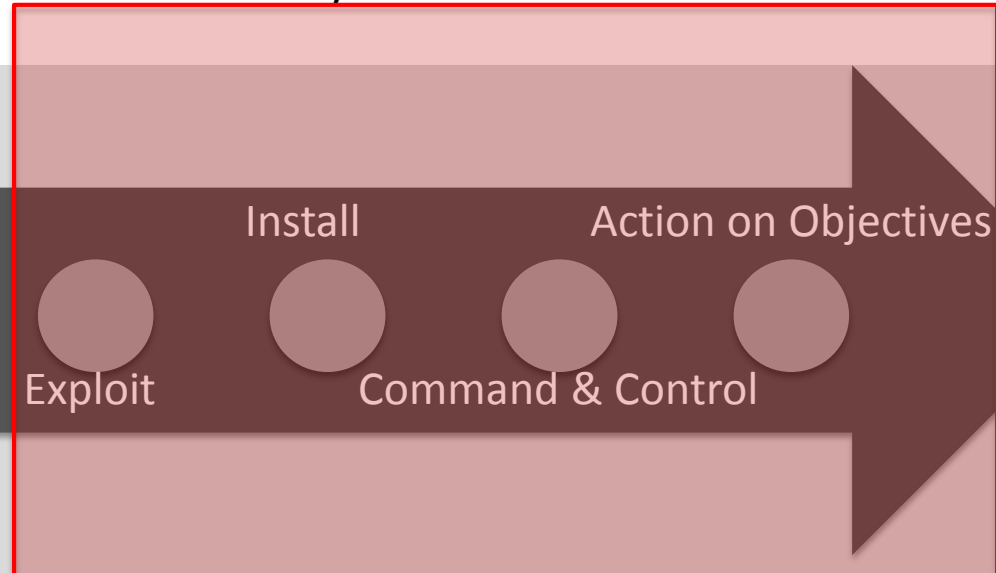
Detect network mapping/scanning techniques

- E.g. send false IP used addresses in response to ARPScan
- E.g. send false OS information in response to OS fingerprinting



Deliver

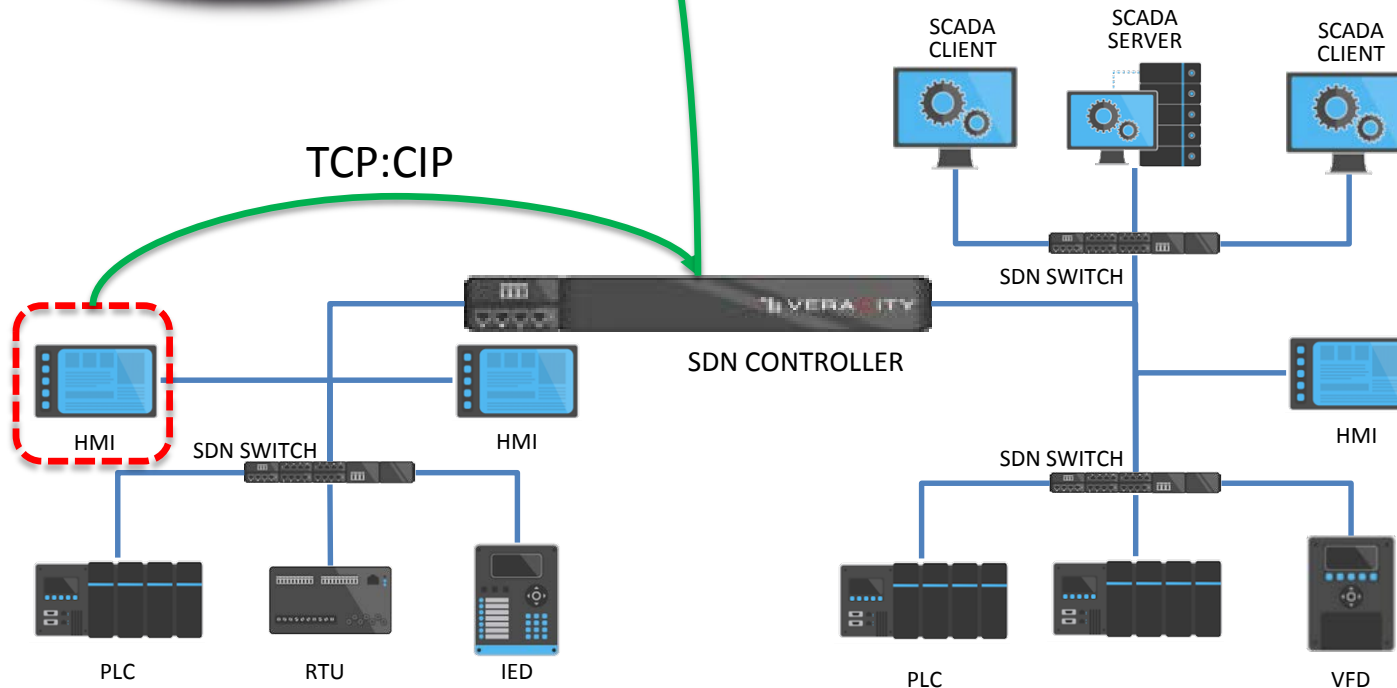
## Current Security Control Focus



# PROVIDE ON DEMAND IR REMOTE IR SUPPORT



- On demand request for filterable network streams for analysis
- Remediation capabilities (e.g config/policy)
- Historical configuration changes of policy
- Historical comparison of all network changes



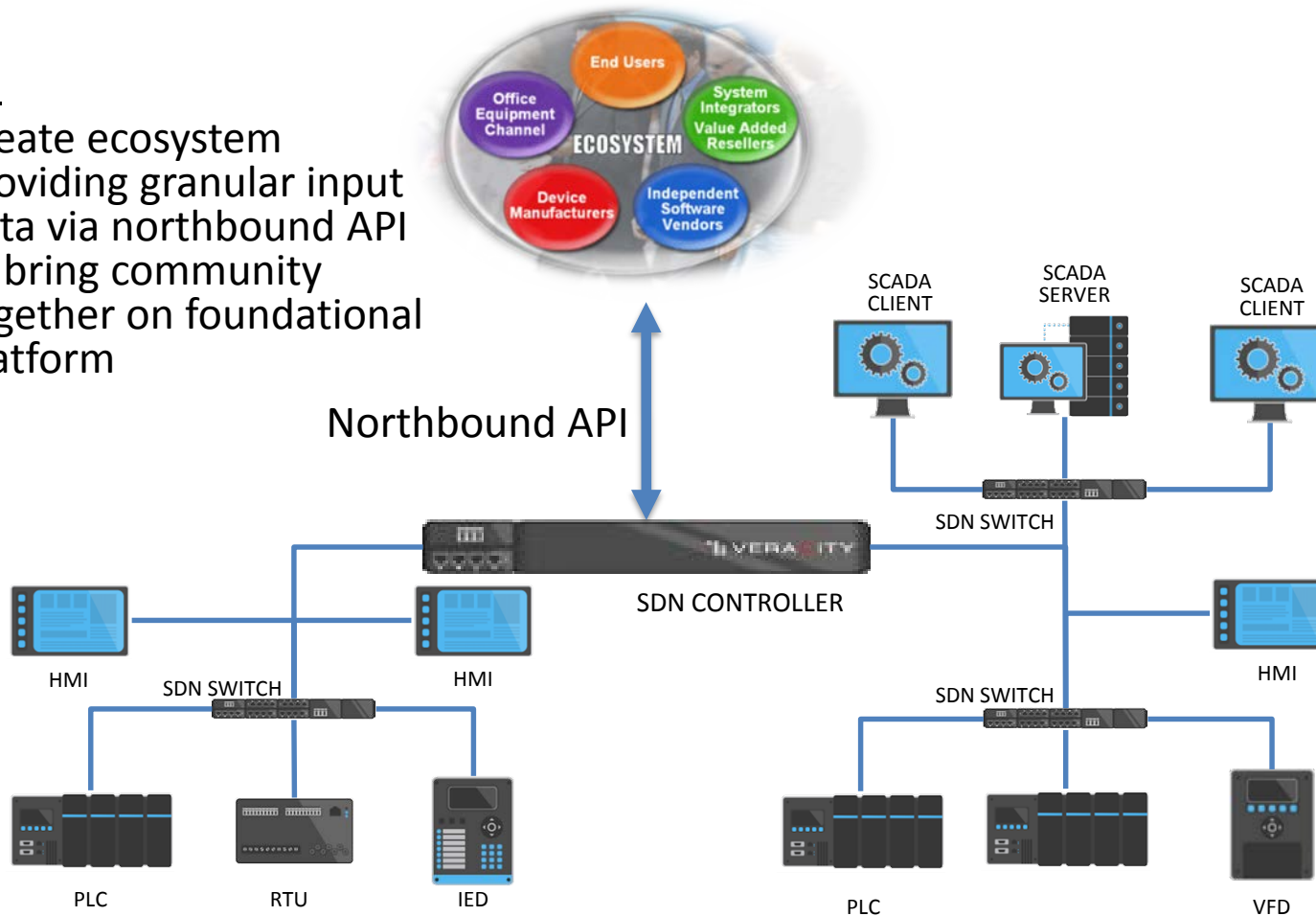
# MACHINE LEARNING FOR CYBER PHYSICAL SYSTEMS

- SIMULATION SYSTEM FOR ICS NETWORKS
  - Mininet
  - Industrial Virtual Switch
  - Python simulators for Industrial Protocols (ModbusTCP, CIP, DNP 3, GOOSE)
- GENERIC ICS PROTOCOL SIMULATOR FRAMEWORK
  - Extract all (good) communication sequences and put in data store
  - Industrial Virtual Switch
  - Develop generic simulator that can load any protocol and play selected message sequences
  - Generate data store based upon known malicious communication sequences
- MACHINE LEARNING TO DERIVE MODEL OF CYBER PHYSICAL SYSTEM/PROCESS
  - Creation of sandbox honeynet that models physical process but is obfuscated
    - ICS Communication simulator
  - Redirect adversaries to logical port into honeynet
  - Capture TTP's of adversary

# OPEN NORTHBOUND API TO PARTNERS/CUSTOMERS

## GOAL:

- Create ecosystem providing granular input data via northbound API to bring community together on foundational platform



## CHALLENGE:

- Ensure the integrity of applications interfacing with the platform
- Establishing trust and maintaining trust



# Company Leadership

Savvy Veterans with 150+ Years Of Cybersecurity, ICS, SDN & Big Data Experience



PAUL MYER  
CEO- Network  
Security



ROGER HILL  
CTO – Industrial  
Networks



PANKAJ BERDE  
CDO – Software Defined  
Networking



BILL  
GUERRY  
CFO

## Board

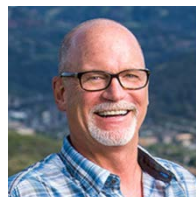


JOHN  
VIGOUROUX  
Board



Steve Litchfield  
Board

## Advisors



Tom Bennett  
Security CEO,  
Entrepreneur



ROBERT HUBER  
Former President  
Critical Intelligence



ERIC COSMAN  
OIT Concepts  
Co-Chair, ISA 99  
Dow Chemical





Thank You For Your Time

One Platform. Complete Visibility. Total Control.