
Triceratops

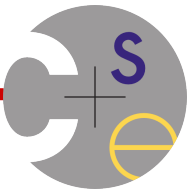
Privacy-protecting Mobile Apps



Edward Wu

University of Washington

Sai Zhang, Ravi Bhoraskar, Rene Just, Mike Ernst



Motivation

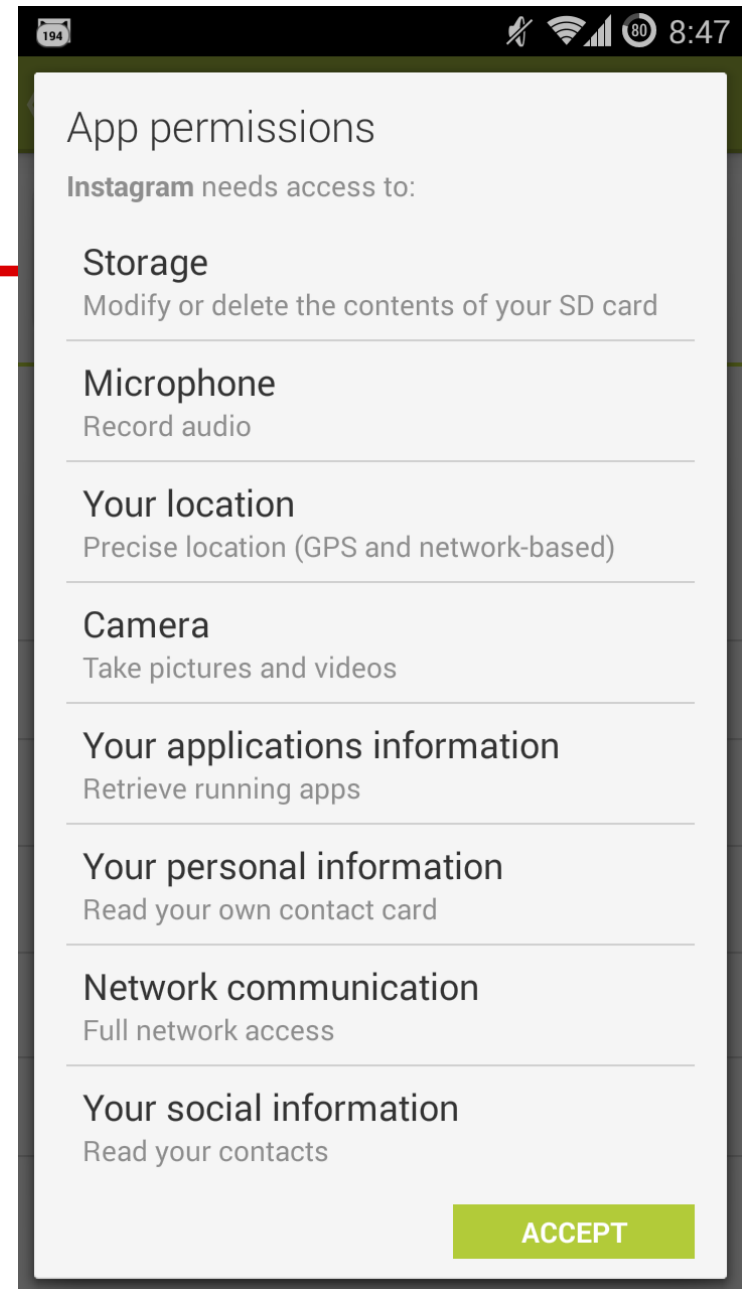
- Mobile security is becoming increasingly important
 - In 2013, there are over 1 billion smartphone users around the globe another billion users by 2015
 - F-Secure identified 275 new mobile threat families in Q1 2014, up from 149 last year
 - Mobile privacy is a leading concern
 - Over 50% of the Android malware has some private information collection capabilities
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Threat Model

- Mobile privacy: Leakage of personal or sensitive information
 - GPS coordinates
 - Audio recordings
 - Contacts list
 - SMS messages
 - Not focusing on:
 - Attacks that tries to take over the device
 - Phishing, social engineering attacks
 - Denial of Service
-

Android Permission

- Coarse-grained permission system
 - Possible to hide malicious behavior
- Weak enforcement
 - All or nothing



Malware Example



Kittey Kittey

- A real Android malware, designed to evade detection tools

READ_FILESYSTEM

INTERNET_ACCESS

Approach

An **enforcement tool** that allows users to enforce **fine-grained privacy policies** on a given mobile app

Design challenges:

- What is a easy-to-write and expressive syntax for privacy policies?
 - How to build a tool that precisely and effectively enforce these policies?
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Outline

- Privacy policy
 - Enforcement tool
 - Survey of existing techniques
 - Static optimized dynamic enforcement
 - Implementation
 - Demo
 - Preliminary Evaluations
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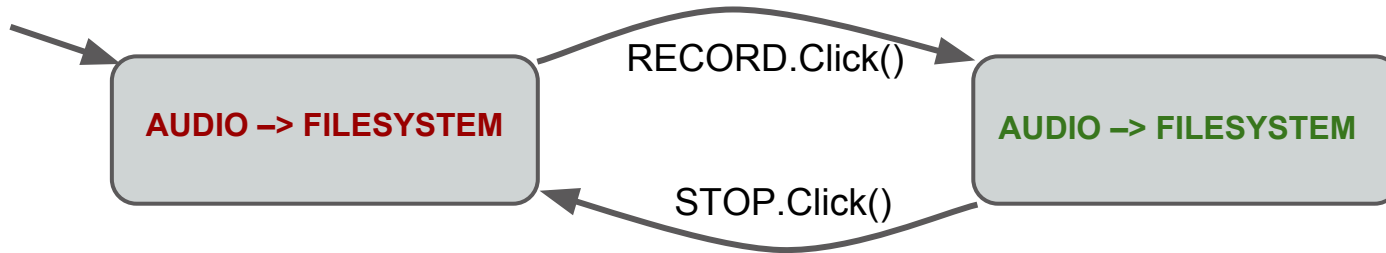
What is Privacy Policy

A specification determining how sensitive information is allowed or not allowed to be used within the app.

Components:

- **Information Flow:** how sensitive data can be exfiltrated
 - Filesystem -> Internet
 - Call logs -> SMS
 - **Control Flow:** specific code paths or preconditions
 - Not allowed to upload GPS coordinate till a button is pressed
-

Privacy Policy Example



Audio recording is only allowed after RECORD is clicked and before STOP is pressed

A FSM that describes both the information flow and the control flow specifications

- State: a list of allowed or disallowed information flows
 - Edge: a specific program instruction that causes the state change
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Who will write the privacy policy

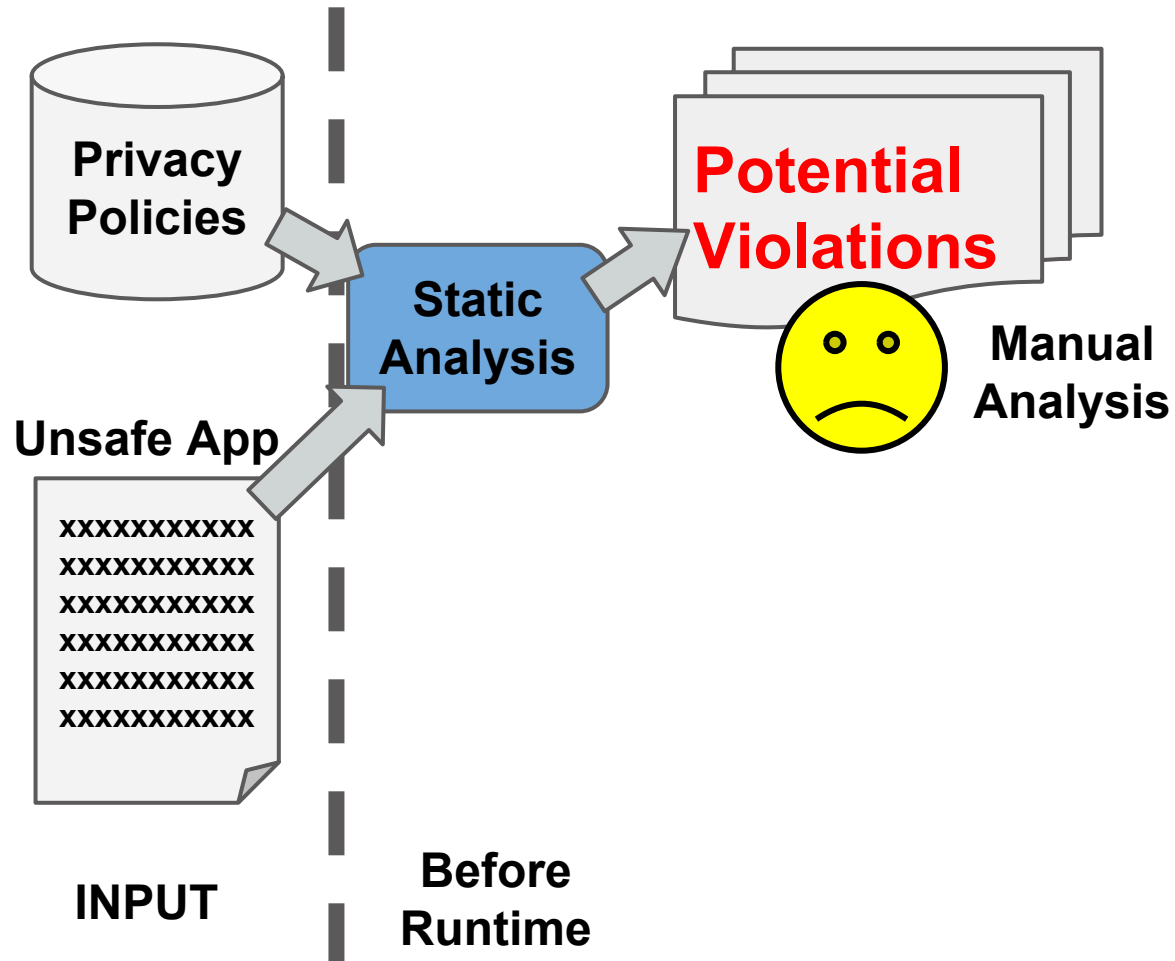
- App developer
 - Specifies how sensitive data are used in more detail
 - “Enhanced permission system”
 - Sysadmins
 - Apply set of default “not-allowed” policies based on app’s permission
 - User
 - All sensitive data flow is not-allowed by default
 - Ask user’s permission when a flow first occurs
 - Next time this specific flow occurs, it will be automatically allowed or blocked
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Survey of existing enforcement techniques

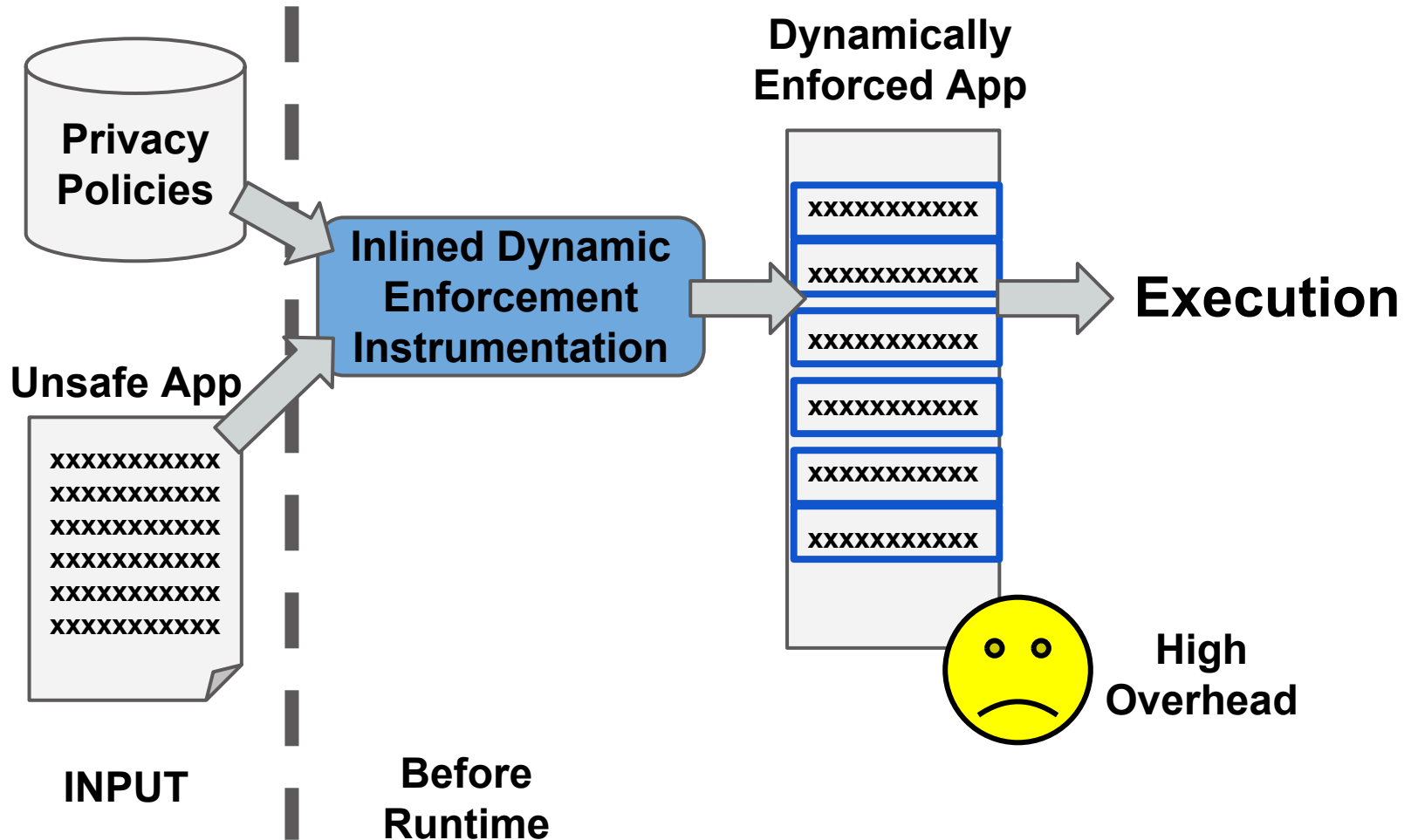
Metrics:

- Precision
 - No false positive
 - Usability
 - Small runtime overhead
 - Practicality
 - Automated
 - Does not require modification to the runtime system
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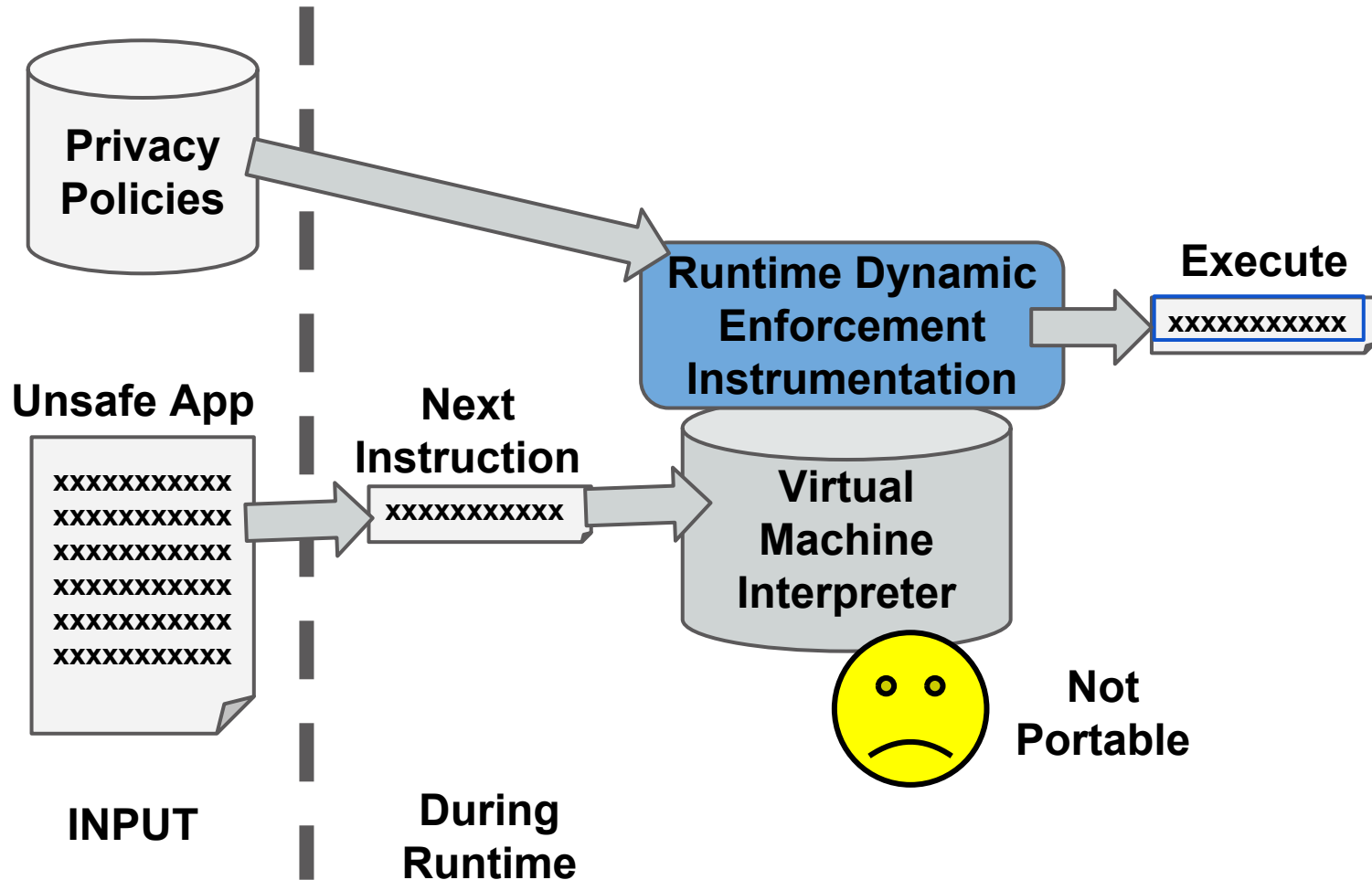
Static Analysis




Inlined Dynamic Enforcement



Runtime Dynamic Enforcement

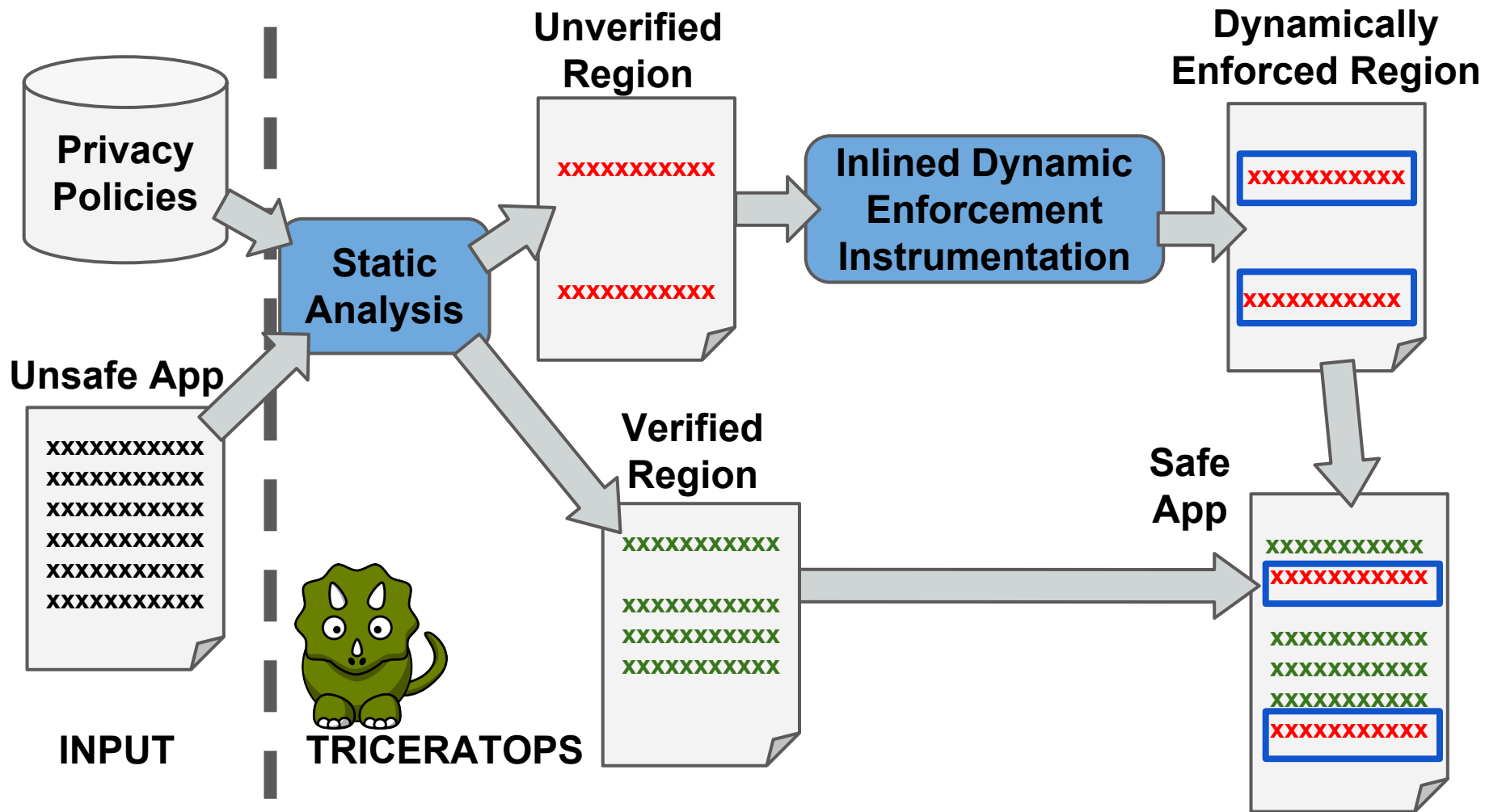


Comparison

Techniques	Runtime Overhead	Portable	False Positives
→ Static Analysis (Conservative)	N/A	N/A	YES
Runtime Dynamic Enforcement	Low	NO	NO
→ Inlined Dynamic Enforcement	High	YES	NO
 Triceratops	Low	YES	NO

Key idea: Combine static analysis and inlined dynamic enforcement

Intuition




Static Optimized Dynamic Enforcement

- Minimizes the instrumentation needed to enforce a set of policies by using static analysis to:
 - Apply API summaries
 - Identify unsafe code regions
 - Optimize enforcement code
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API Summary

- Allows static analysis to reason about API's effect without executing the app
- Remove the need to instrument API bodies

File f=sensitiveFile

String x= Long.toString(f.lastModified())  String x= f
uploadToInternet(x)

Long.toString(long)

File.lastModified()

if (parameter.isSensitive)

 return Sensitive

else

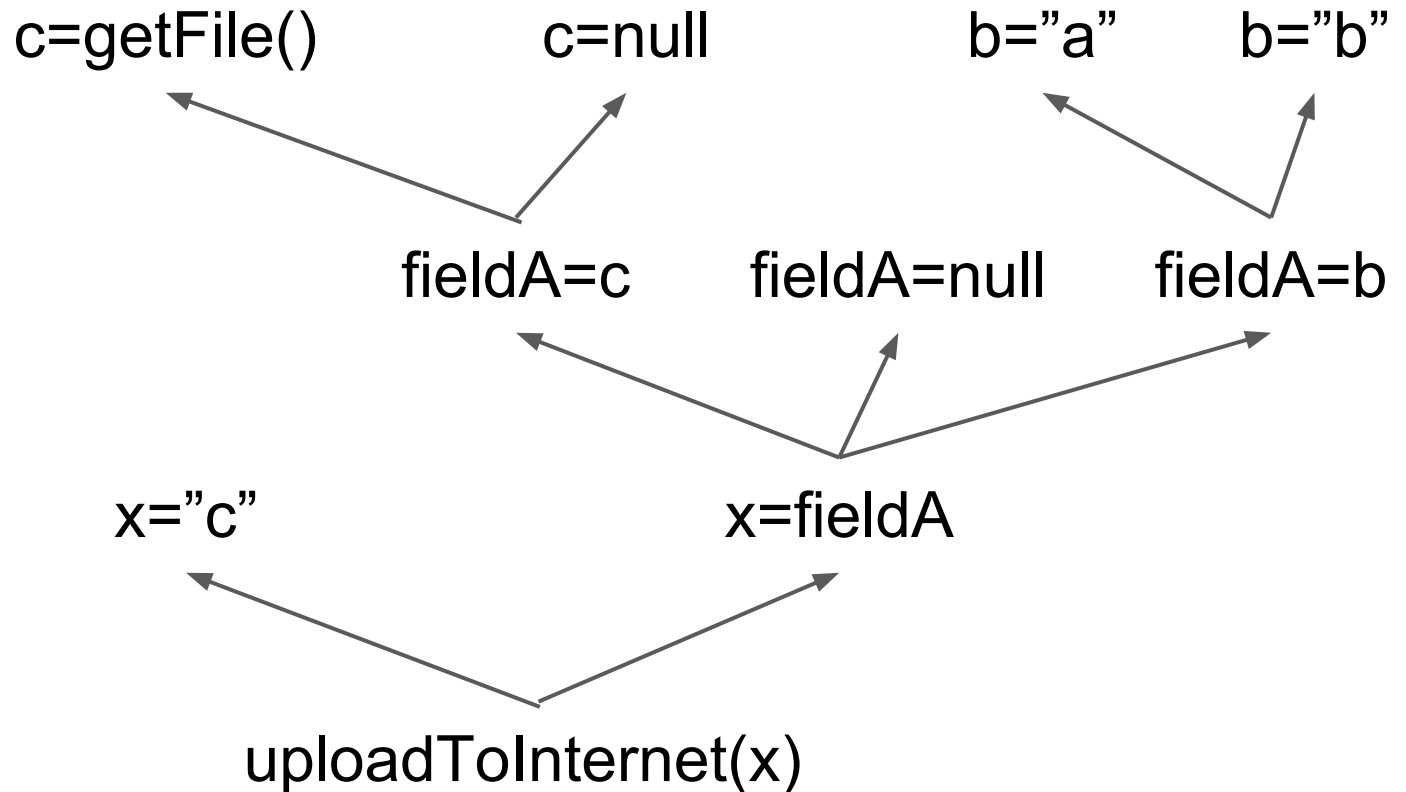
 return NotSensitive

Identify Unsafe Code Regions

- Because the tool knows exactly what data flow it needs to track
 - Conservatively identify code regions that help compute or propagate data from the source
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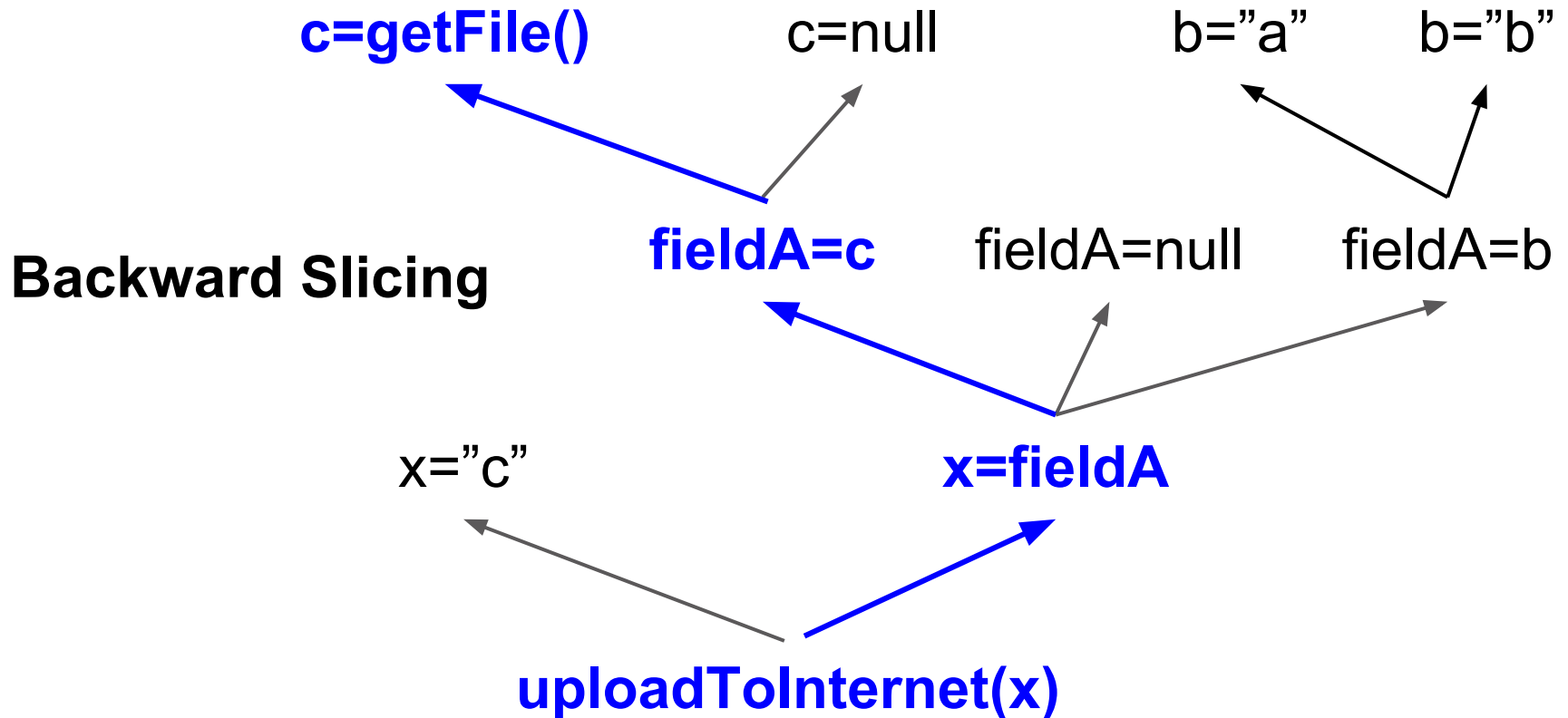
Example

Filesystem -> Internet



Example

Filesystem -> Internet

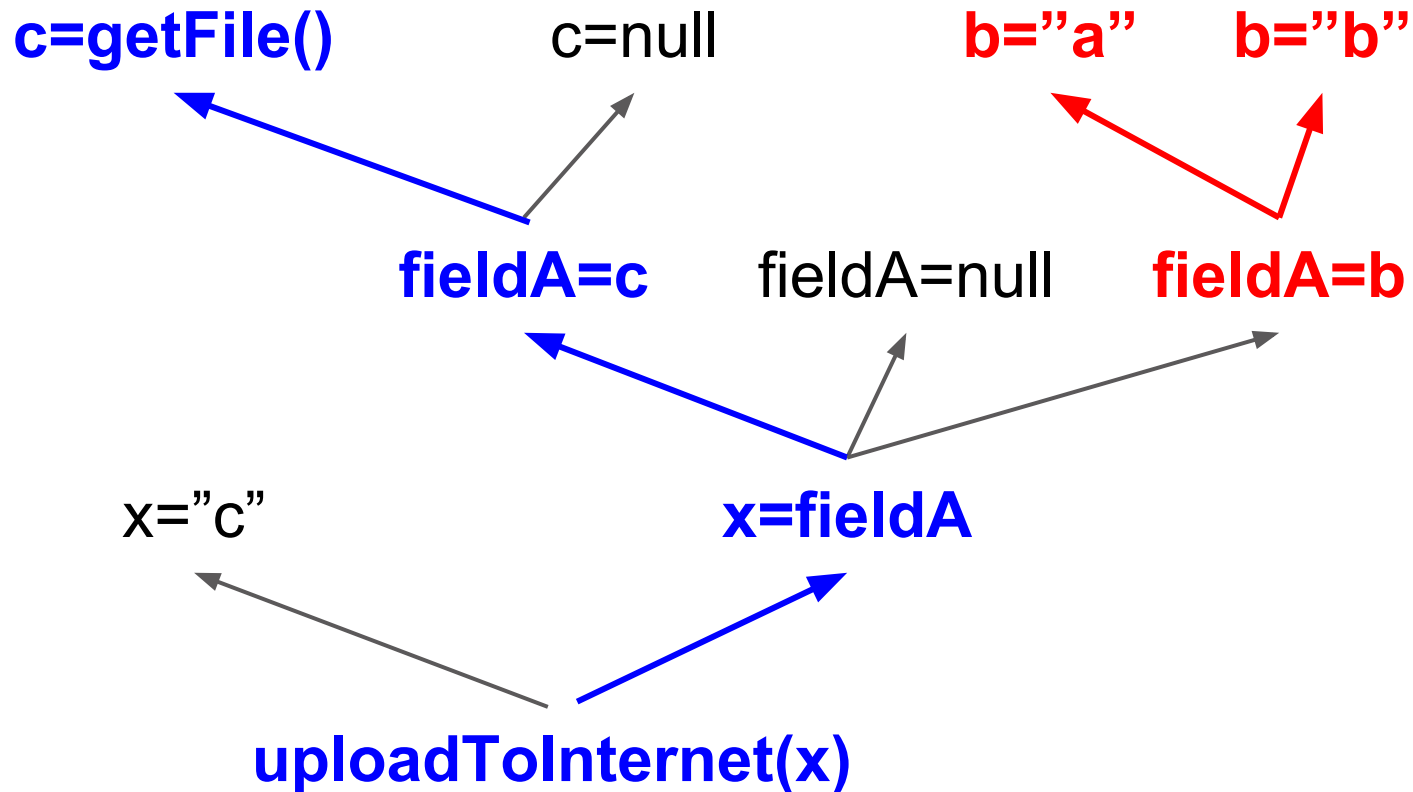


Enforcement Code Optimization

- Static taint propagation
 - Constant folding
 - Copy propagation
 - Dead code elimination
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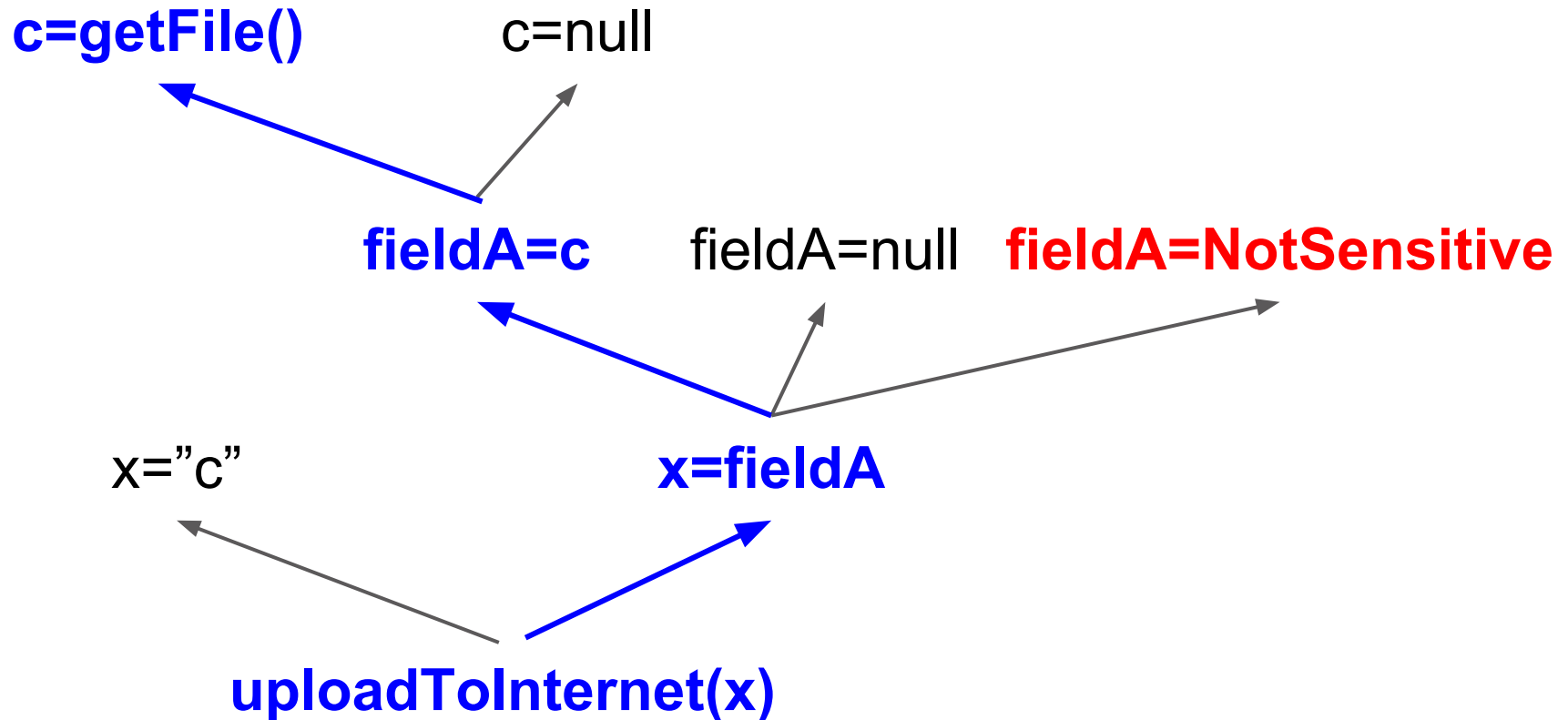
Static Taint Propagation Example

Filesystem -> Internet



Static Taint Propagation Example

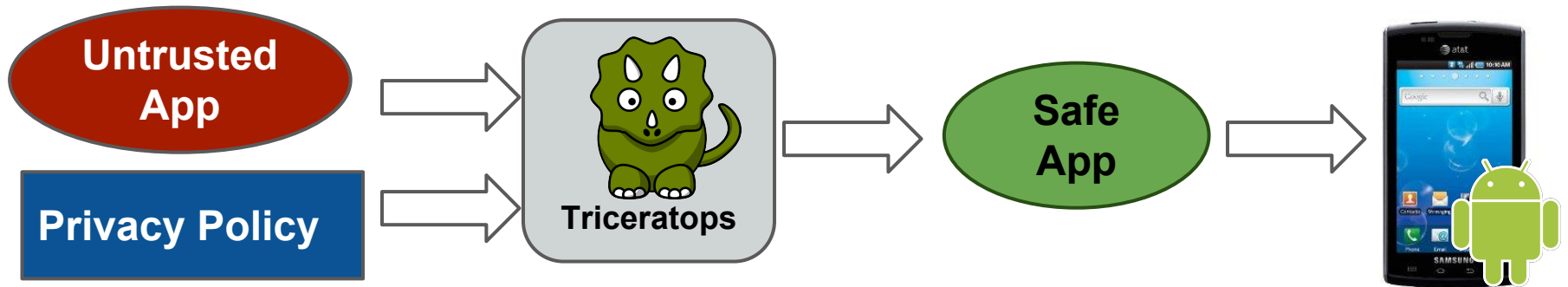
Filesystem -> Internet



Implementation

- Mainly built on top of Wala analysis framework
 - Directly perform analysis on Dalvik bytecode (no need for source code)
 - Use smali assembler and disassembler toolchain for instrumentation
 - Existing API summary from SPARTA project
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Triceratops Demo



Preliminary Evaluations


- Kittey Kittey
 - No Filesystem -> Internet
- SMS replicator
 - No SMS -> SMS before a button is clicked

Enforcement Overhead (# of additional instructions)

App	No Optimization	API Summary Relevant Code	Full Optimization
Kittey Kittey	2757	75/61	6/4
SMS replicator	886	20/13	4/3

Very low runtime overhead!

Preliminary Evaluations

Tools	Kittey Kittey	SMS Replicator	Root Cause
Android Permission System	✘	✘	No IF, CF
Pegasus [Chen'13]	☹	☹	Multiple code path to potential violation
TaintDroid [Enck'10]	😊	☹	No CF
Aurasium [Xu'12]	✘	☹	No IF
Triceratops 	😊	😊	Finer-grained privacy policy IF+CF

Supports more types of malware

Limitations

- Classical Java static analysis challenges
 - Reflection
 - Precision of points-to analysis
 - Static modeling of Android runtime behavior
 - Dynamically register a callback function to a button
 - Completeness of the API summary
 - Native code
-
- Can be addressed by other research
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Future Work

- Implicit Flow
 - Static analysis assisted dynamic analysis can be used to track implicit flow while achieving high precision
 - Data tracking mechanisms for persistent storage mediums and side channels
 - Databases and file systems
 - Displaying sensitive information on screen, then take a screenshot
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Conclusion



A powerful **enforcement tool** that allows users to enforce **fine-grained privacy policies** on a given mobile app

- **Finer-grained privacy policy (IF+CF)**
 - Defend against more types of malicious apps
 - **Static optimized dynamic enforcement**
 - Portable, low runtime overhead, and no false positives
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